

Datasheet
Maraging steel

Osprey® MAR 55

Osprey® MAR 55 is a carbide-strengthened Ni-Co-Cr-Mo steel containing up to 0.2 wt.% C, along with Ni, Co, Mo, and Cr. It is primarily designed for excellent PBF-LB processability without the need for plate preheating, targeting tooling applications that require hardness levels above 50 HRC and wear resistance exceeding that of the 18-Ni class of maraging steels.

Powder designed for

- Additive Manufacturing (AM)
- Cold spray
- Hot Isostatic Pressing (HIP)
- Metal Injection Moulding (MIM)
- Micro-MIM
- Sintered metal filters and foams



Product description

Carbide-strengthened Ni-Co-Cr-Mo steels containing up to 0.4 wt.% C, along with Ni, Co, Mo, Cr, and V, were primarily designed for structural applications like large pressure vessels and hydrospace vehicles. The goal was to achieve high yield strength, wear resistance, toughness, and excellent weldability by combining carbide precipitation and Fe-Ni lath martensite concepts.

With the rise of laser-based additive manufacturing (AM) for tools with complex geometries, these steels have been revisited by Sandvik. Through computational thermodynamics, Osprey® MAR 55 was developed as an ultrahigh-strength steel offering excellent printability without the need for plate preheating, along with improved toughness, wear resistance, thermal conductivity, and oxidation resistance compared to 18Ni300 maraging steel.

Chemical composition (nominal), %

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C	0.17
Ni	9.00
Co	10.00
Mo	2.10
Cr	3.00
Si	< 0.3
Mn	< 0.3

Powder characteristics and morphology

Powder for Additive Manufacturing

Osprey® metal powder for Additive Manufacturing is characterized by a spherical morphology and high packing density, which confer good flow properties. For powder bed processes these are essential when applying fresh powder layers to the bed to ensure uniform and consistent part build.

For blown powder processes, such as Direct Energy Deposition (DED), good flow ensures uniform build rates. Tight control of the particle size distribution also helps ensure good flowability. Low oxygen powders result in clean microstructures and low inclusion levels in the finished parts.

Powder for Hot Isostatic Pressing (HIP)

Osprey® HIP powder has a spherical morphology, resulting in high packing density. In addition, the powder has a low oxygen content and low impurity levels, resulting in a metallurgically clean product with enhanced mechanical performance.

Powder for Metal Injection Moulding (MIM)

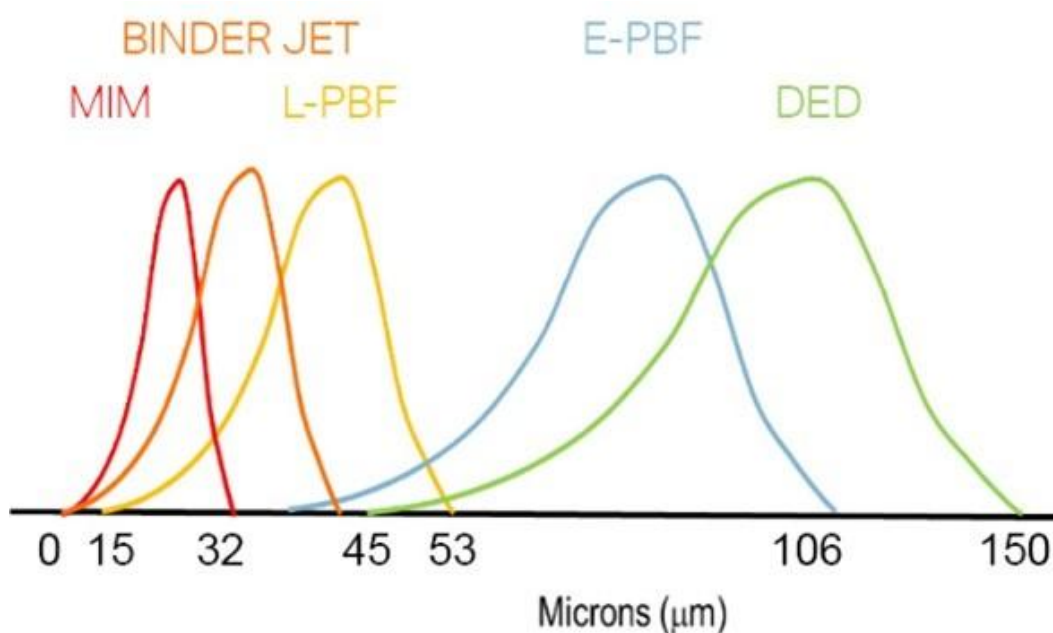
Osprey® MIM powder has a spherical morphology, resulting in high packing density. This enables the manufacture of feedstocks with high powder loading, which not only minimizes binder costs but also reduces part shrinkage during debinding and sintering. Spherical powder also has excellent flow characteristics, resulting in reduced tool wear and consistent mould filling.

Osprey® MIM powder's low oxygen content allows better control of carbon and consistency during sintering. Low oxygen levels, together with high packing density, also facilitate faster sintering.

Particle size distribution

Powder for Additive Manufacturing

Osprey® metal powder for Additive Manufacturing is available in a wide range of particle size distributions that are tailored to the individual Additive Manufacturing systems. They can also be tailored to the particular requirements of the end application, both in terms of mechanical performance and surface finish.



Typical particle size distributions for Additive Manufacturing.

Process technology	Size (μm)
Binder jetting	≤ 16, ≤ 22, ≤ 32, ≤ 38, ≤ 45
Laser - Powder Bed Fusion (L-PBF)	15 to 53 and 10 to 45
Electron beam - Powder Bed Fusion (E-PBF)	45 to 106
Direct Energy Deposition (DED)	53 to 150

Powder for Hot Isostatic Pressing (HIP)

Osprey® powder for Hot Isostatic Pressing (HIP) is available in a broad size range, typically <250 microns, resulting in a high packing density and tap density. Low oxygen levels, together with high packing density, also facilitate faster sintering.

Powder for Metal Injection Moulding (MIM)

Osprey® metal powder for Metal Injection Moulding (MIM) is available in a wide range of particle size distributions, from under 5 µm up to 38 µm. The table shows our standard particle size distributions for MIM powders.

Size (µm)	D10 (µm)	D50 (µm)	D90 (µm)
≤ 38	5.5	13.0	31.0
≤ 32	5.0	12.0	29.0
80% ≤ 22	4.5	11.5	27.0
90% ≤ 22	4.0	10.5	22.0
90% ≤ 16	3.5	8.0	16.0

- Particle size measurements performed using a Malvern laser particle size analyzer, typical D10, D50 and D90 provided.

Tailor-made particle size distributions are available on request. Contact us to discuss your specific requirements.

Mechanical properties

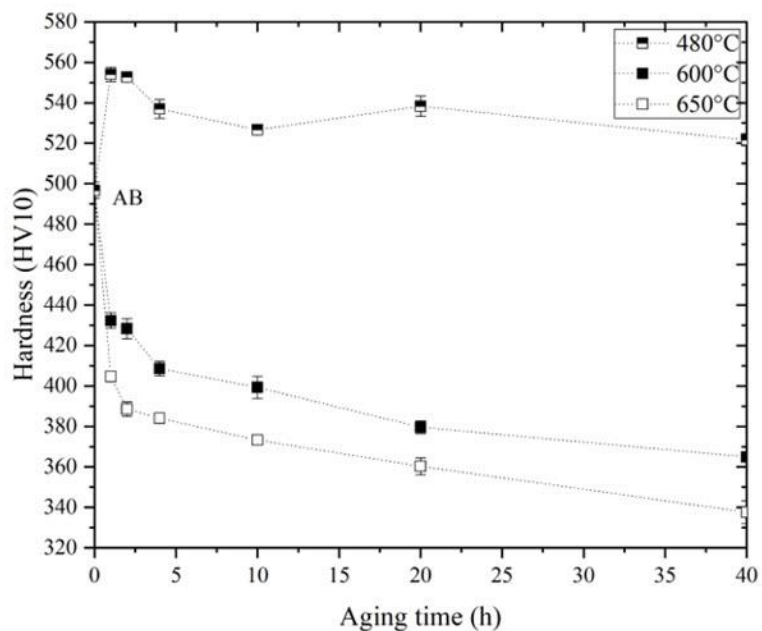
Laser Powder Bed Fusion (L-PBF)

Hardness and mechanical properties in as built condition.

Build direction	Ageing temperature (°C)	Ageing time(h)	Yield strength(MPa)	Tensile strength(MPa)	Elongation(%)Alo15	Hardness(HRC)	Charpy V Notch Impact Toughness(J)
MAR 55 (V)	As built	NA	1495	1630	17.9	48-49	60
MAR 55 (H)	As built	NA	1355	1645	16.0	48-49	60
MAR 55 (V)	480	5	1680	1870	12.0	53-54	32
MAR 55 (H)	480	5	1600	1910	10.0	53-54	32

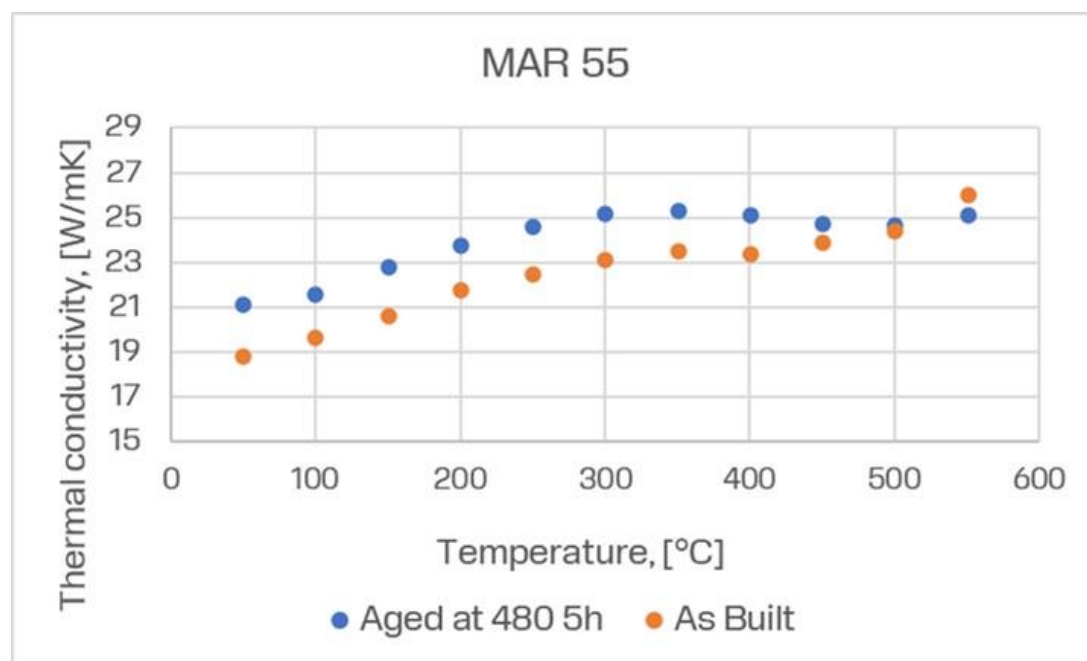
Temper resistance

Hardness vs. Long time ageing at elevated temperatures.



Thermal conductivity

Typical thermal conductivity in as built and aged condition.



Wear resistance

The wear resistance of the samples was evaluated by in house chip wear tests, the severity of wear in MAR55 is significantly lower than that of 18Ni300 tested at 50 ± 2 HRC under the same testing conditions.



Thermal fatigue damage

As a result of higher thermal conductivity, higher tempering and thermomechanical softening resistance, Thermal Fatigue crack propagation depth is lower than that of 18Ni300.

Testing

All Osprey® metal powders are supplied with a certificate of analysis containing information on the chemical composition and particle size distribution. Information on other powder characteristics is available upon request.

Packaging

A wide range of packaging options are available, from 1 kg (2.2 lb) to 200 kg (440 lb)*.

Contact our team who can support you with selecting the right packaging for your product and application.

*Some packaging options may not be available for all products due to international shipping regulations.